

Name:  
 Course: STAT 329 Time Series  
 Project: Homework #6  
 Due: 10/18/02

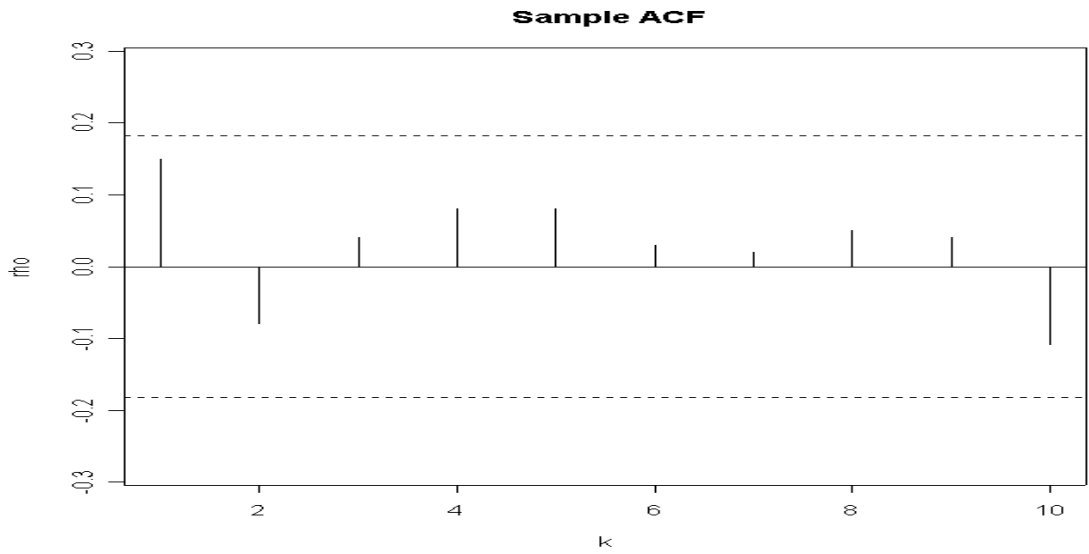
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Identify appropriate time series models from the sample ACF below. Justify your choice using the knowledge of the theoretical ACF for ARIMA models.

a)  $n=121$ ,  $\text{data}=Z_t$

k	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	.15	-.08	.04	.08	.08	.03	.02	.05	.04	-.11

```
n <- 121
k <- seq(1, 10, 1)
rho <- c(.15, -.08, .04, .08, .08, .03, .02, .05, .04, -.11)
ci <- 2/ sqrt(n)
par(lty=1)
plot(k, rho, ylim=c(min(-ci-0.1,rho), max(ci+0.1, rho)), type = h )
title ( Sample ACF )
abline ( h = 0 )
par(lty=2)
abline ( h = -ci)
abline ( h = ci)
```



When  $k \in 1$ , all sample ACF are inside the 95% CI (calculated by  $0 \pm 2 / \sqrt{n}$ , indicated by the dash line in the graph above) for the white noise process. This implies that the model could be white noise process:  $Z_t = a_t$ . It also could be a MA(1) process:  $Z_t = a_t - \theta_1 a_{t-1}$ . Since the sample ACF for  $k=1$  is close to the upper bound of 95% CI for white noise, and the sample ACF for  $k > 1$  is smaller.